

## Household Survey

Q1. Enumerator Name:

Q2. Date:

Q3. Start time:

Q4. Respondent ID:

Q5. Respondent phone number:

Q6.1. Phones called during Call Attempt 1:

- Success
- Call went through but respondent is not available (reschedule call)
- Call went through but respondent is not available (can't reschedule)
- No answer
- No connection
- Wrong person / respondent not known at number

Q6.2. Why can't you reschedule?

- Respondent is sick/hospitalized (Go to Module J)
- Respondent died (Go to Module K)
- Respondent moved (not expected to return)
- Respondent temporarily absent
- Other reason/refused

Q7. Did the respondent consent to be interviewed?

- No
- Yes

**Intro:** The coronavirus continues to spread across the world. [since the first case was identified in China in December 2019 / Currently 213 countries and territories have reported confirmed coronavirus cases. Coronavirus, also called Covid-19 or corona, is a new disease. The President of Uganda has declared a State of Emergency due to the coronavirus, and has urged Ugandans to take necessary precautions to protect themselves. So far there has been very little assessment of how individuals perceive the situation, how they behave in response to it, and what is the impact of the virus on everyday life. The current scientific survey aims to provide a better understanding of how people in Uganda experience the crisis caused by the coronavirus.

### A. Knowledge and direct experience of the virus and media consumption

A1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the recent Coronavirus outbreak?

- A lot
- Some

- A little
- Not at all
- Don't know
- Refused

**A2.** How have you gotten your information on the Coronavirus? [Read each option and check all that apply]

- Newspapers
- Radio
- TV
- Internet news sites
- Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter), including WhatsApp
- Word-of-mouth (in person)
- Text messages
- Phone calls
- Other
- Don't know
- Refused

**A3.** From whom have you heard or read information about the new Coronavirus? [Do not read options; probe and code, check all that apply]

- Friends and acquaintances
- Family members
- Local health personnel
- News reporters (journalists, radio and TV hosts, etc)
- National government officials
- Local government officials (LC3, LC5, CAO)
- Village head (LC1) / LC1 council / LC1 spokesperson
- Other political party
- NGO or INGO
- Traditional leaders
- Religious leaders
- Community watch team
- Other
- Don't know
- Refused

**A3.1.** Among those that you just mentioned, which source of information do you trust the **most** to provide accurate information on the Coronavirus? [select one]

- Friends and acquaintances
- Family members
- Local health personnel
- News reporters (journalists, radio and tv hosts, etc)
- National government officials
- Local government officials (LC3, LC5, CAO)
- Village head (LC1) / LC1 council / LC1 spokesperson

- Other political party
- NGO or INGO
- Traditional leaders
- Religious leaders
- Community watch team
- Other
- Don't know
- Refused

**A3.2** How much do you trust the following sources to provide accurate information about the coronavirus? . . . the Ministry of Health

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

**A3.3** . . . your LC1 chairperson

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

**A3.4** . . . the President

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

**A3.5** . . . the World Health Organization

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

**A3.6** . . . News media (newspapers, radio, television)

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust

- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

**A4.** How frequently do you read or listen to the news?

- Daily
- Multiple times a week
- Once a week
- Less often than once a week
- Never
- Don't know
- Refused

**A5.** What is your best estimate of the total number of people in your VILLAGE who have tested positive for the coronavirus?

**A6.** What is your best estimate of the total number of people in your VILLAGE who have been infected with coronavirus, even if they haven't been tested?

**A7.** Out of 1000 people that test positive for coronavirus, how many do you think will die?

**A8.** From what you heard, can you please tell me 3 symptoms of Coronavirus or how might you know you have Coronavirus? It's OK if you don't know. [Do NOT read answer options aloud.

Check all that apply; probe]

- High fever
- Headaches
- Sweating
- Dry cough
- Diarrhea
- Breathing difficulty
- Loss of taste and/or smell
- Fatigue (tiredness)
- Chest pains
- Chills
- Rash
- Dizziness
- Sore throat
- Body ache
- Runny or stuffy nose
- Other, specify
- Don't know

- Refused

**A9.** From what you heard, can you please tell me 3 ways to prevent Coronavirus? It's OK if you don't know. [Do NOT read answer options aloud. Check all that apply; probe]

- Wash hands with soap and water
- Use hand sanitizer
- Avoid touching face
- Do not shake hands or hug
- Do not touch things outside the house
- Keep 2 meters distance from other people
- Stay home unless urgent
- Wear masks
- Avoid crowded places
- Use herbs
- Prayer
- Other, specify
- Don't know
- Refused

**A10.** Has anyone in your village communicated with you about washing your hands, keeping distance from other people, and avoiding large crowds as precautions to take against the spread of the Coronavirus?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**A10.1** [If A10 = "yes"] Who communicated this to you? [Check all that apply; probe]

- Friends and acquaintances
- Family members
- Local health personnel
- National government officials
- Local government officials (LC3, LC5, CAO)
- Village head (LC1) / LC1 council / LC1 spokesperson
- Other political party
- NGO or INGO
- Traditional leaders
- Religious leaders
- Community watch team
- Other
- Don't know
- Refused

I'm now going to read you three statements. Please tell me if each statement is true or false, or if you don't know.

**A11.** People can be infected and infect other people with Coronavirus even if they show no symptoms. True or false?

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refused

**A12.** You can only get coronavirus from direct contact with Chinese people. True or false?

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refused

**A12.1** There is a cure for Coronavirus. True or false?

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refused

**A13.** Anyone can be infected by coronavirus. True or false?

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refused

**A13.1** [if A13 = "FALSE"] Who do you think CANNOT become infected with coronavirus?  
[Do NOT read answer options aloud. Check all that apply; probe]

- Africans
- Mzungu / white people / Europeans
- Chinese
- People in rural areas
- Christians / Muslims / People of faith ("God fearing")
- Men
- Women
- Pregnant women
- Children
- Youth
- Other, specify
- Don't know
- Refused

**A14.** Who is at high risk of getting really ill or dying if they get the coronavirus? [Do NOT read answer options aloud. Check all that apply.]

- Everyone
- Men
- Women
- Pregnant women
- Old people
- People with other sicknesses such as HIV and TB
- Other, specify
- Don't know
- Refused

**A15.** How concerned are you that someone in your household will become infected with the coronavirus?

- Not at all concerned
- Not very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Very concerned
- Someone already contracted the virus in my household
- Don't know
- Refused

**A15.2** [Only if A15 = “someone already contracted the virus in my household”] How concerned are you that someone else in your household will become infected with the coronavirus?

- Not at all concerned
- Not very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Very concerned
- Don't know
- Refused

**A16.** How concerned are you about the possible effects of coronavirus on your household livelihood/income?

- Not at all concerned
- Not very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Very concerned
- Don't know
- Refused

**A17.** Are you concerned about the effect of COVID-19 on politics in Uganda?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**A17.1** What is your main concern?

- Riots/demonstrations
- Corruption
- Postponing elections
- Restriction of individual freedoms
- Increased power of the government
- Other, specify
- Don't know
- Refused

## B. Change in (health) behavior

[CONTROL] For this next question, I will read you a list of several activities that some people do. I do not want to know which activities but rather HOW MANY of these activities you did in the last 7 days. As I read off the activities put up a finger if you did the activity, but don't say anything to me, at the end you will tell me *how many* fingers you have up.

- You went for a stroll outside the house
- You asked a relative for a small loan
- You sent someone mobile money

How many of these activities did you do? [Enter number]

[TREATMENT] For this next question, I will read you a list of several activities that some people do. I do not want to know which activities but rather HOW MANY of these activities you did in the last 7 days. As I read off the activities put up a finger if you did the activity, but don't say anything to me, at the end you will tell me *how many* fingers you have up.

- You went for a stroll outside the house
- You asked a relative for a small loan
- You sent someone mobile money
- You walked around the village without a face mask

How many of these activities did you do? [Enter number]

### B0.2.

[CONTROL] For this next question, I will read you a list of several activities that some people do. I do not want to know which activities but rather HOW MANY of these activities you did in the last 7 days. As I read off the activities, put up a finger if you did the activity, but don't say anything to me, at the end you will tell me how many fingers you have up.

- you were asked by a relative for a large loan
- you had to skip some meals
- you spoke about coronavirus with a friend or family member

How MANY of these activities did you do? [Enter number]

[TREATMENT] For this next question, I will read you a list of several activities that some people do. I do not want to know which activities but rather HOW MANY of these activities you did in the last 7 days. As I read off the activities, put up a finger if you did the activity, but don't say anything to me, at the end you will tell me how many fingers you have up.

- you were asked by a relative for a large loan
- you had to skip some meals
- you spoke about coronavirus with a friend or family member

- o you attended church or mosque service

How MANY of these activities did you do? [Enter number]

Now for the next few questions we would like to know the number of times you have done the following activities in the past 7 days. In the last 7 days, about how many times have you:

**B1.1** Stayed at home all day without leaving the household compound?

[Enter number]

**B1.2.** Attended a church or mosque service, or gathered with people from outside your household to pray?

[Enter number]

**B1.3.** Gone to a restaurant, kibanda, bar, or café?

[Enter number]

**B1.4.** Attended a community meeting?

[Enter number]

**B1.5.** Attended a social gathering, like a wedding, funeral, or party?

[Enter number]

**B2. In the past 7 days,** have you kept a distance of at least two meters from people who are not members of your household?

- No, not at all
- Yes, sometimes
- Yes, most of the time
- Yes, at all times
- Don't know
- Refused

**B3. In the past 7 days,** have you washed your hands with soap and water more frequently than you did at the beginning of March 2020 before the coronavirus outbreak and government regulations?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**B4. In the past 7 days,** have you used a face mask?

- No, not at all
- Yes, sometimes
- Yes, most of the time

- Yes, every time I leave the home
- Don't know
- Refused

**B5.** Now, thinking back to the beginning of March BEFORE the coronavirus outbreak and government regulations, how often did you attend religious services?

- Seldom/never
- Once or twice a month/a few times a year
- Once a week
- Every day
- Don't know
- Refused

### **C. Mental Health / Risk Tolerance /**

**C1.** Over the past 30 days , how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed, or hopeless?

- Not at all
- Several days
- More than half the days
- Nearly every day
- Don't know
- Refused

**C2.** Please tell me, in general, how willing or unwilling you are to take risks with your health, using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are “completely unwilling to take risks” and 10 means you are “very willing to take risks.” You can also use any number between 0 and 10 to indicate where you fall on the scale, using 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, or 10.

### **D. Migration, remittances, and livelihoods**

**EM1.** During the past 7 days, did you earn more, the same, or less pay than you did in a typical week at the beginning of March **before** the government regulations that closed schools, bars, and churches?

- Much more
- More
- Same
- Less
- Much less
- Don't know
- Refused

**EM2.** Which occupation best describes your main job/activity as of the beginning of March 2020 before the government regulations? [Note: Respondents working as wage laborers on other people's farms should choose “worker”]

- Farmer (Goes to Farmer Module “FARM”)
- Worker (Goes to Worker Module “WORK”)
- Business owner/self-employed (Goes to business module “BUS”)
- Unemployed and looking for work
- Unemployed and not looking for work
- Refused

**EM2.1.** [If EM2= “Worker” or “Business Owner”] Which sector best describes your main job/activity as of the beginning of March 2020?

- Agriculture, fishing or mining
- Manufacturing
- Construction or utilities
- Retail or Wholesale
- Tourism
- Education
- Health
- Government
- NGO employee
- Transportation
- Other
- Refused

**EM3.** [If EM2= “Worker” or “Business-owner”] Does the primary activity of [your business/the business you work for] involve the production, transport, trading or selling of food products?

- No
- Yes
- Refused

### **Farmer Module**

**FARM1.** What is the most important crop for your household?

- Beans
- Cassava
- Coffee
- Corn
- Cotton
- Groundnuts
- Millet
- Plantains
- Sorghum
- Sweet potatoes
- Tea
- Tobacco
- Other, specify

The following questions refer to the most important crop for your household.

**FARM2.** What phase of the crop cycle are you in?

- Land preparation
- Planting
- Crop on the farm: Applying inputs, weeding
- Harvesting
- Selling
- None of the above (off-season)
- Refused

**FARM3.** Compared to the same season last year, how many days did you and your household members spend on this activity on your farm?

- I was not allowed to go to the farm this year
- Much fewer days
- Fewer days
- About the same
- More days
- Many more days
- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**FARM4.** Compared to the same season last year, how many days did you hire workers to work on this activity on your farm?

- I was not allowed, or unable, to hire other people on my farm this year.
- Much fewer days
- Fewer days
- About the same
- More days
- Many more days
- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**FARM5.** Compared to the same season last year, how many days did you and your household members spend on this activity on other people's farms (including plantations)?

- I was not allowed, or unable, to work on other people's farm this year
- Much fewer days
- Fewer days
- About the same
- More days
- Many more days

- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**FARM6.** Compared to the same season last year, how many seeds and inputs (e.g. fertilizer, chemicals) have you used or do you plan to use for your farm for this crop?

- Not allowed, or unable, to buy inputs; inputs are not available
- Much fewer seeds and inputs
- Fewer seeds and inputs
- About the same
- More seeds and inputs
- Many more seeds and inputs
- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**FARM7.** Compared to the same season last year, how much have you harvested or do you expect to harvest for your farm for this crop?

- Not allowed, or unable, to harvest.
- Much less
- Less
- About the same
- More
- Much more
- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**FARM8.** Compared to the same season last year, do you expect the prices for this crop to be higher or lower or about the same?

- Not allowed to harvest or sell crops.
- Much lower
- Lower
- About the same
- Higher
- Much higher
- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**FARM9.** Are you or do you expect to be able to sell your crop in the locations/markets where you usually sell it?

- Yes

- No, but I expect to find other channels to sell all my crop
- No, I will likely not be able to sell all my crop
- No, I will likely not be able to sell any of my crop
- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**FARM10.** In the last 60 days, have you had to leave your farm fallow?

- No
- Yes
- Refused

**FARM11.** [If FARM10 = “no”] Do you expect to have to leave your farm fallow in the next two weeks because of coronavirus or related restrictions?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

### **Worker Module**

**WORK1.** As of beginning of March 2020, what was your occupation? (Note for clarification: We would like to know your occupation BEFORE the coronavirus outbreak and government regulations that closed schools, bars, and churches)

- Manager
- Production worker
- Non-production worker (administrative, clerical/office and sales staff)

**WORK2.** How many paid employees did the business you work for have at the beginning of March 2020? (both full-time and part-time, including yourself) [Enter number of workers]

**WORK3.** As of today, what is the status of the business you worked for at the beginning of March 2020?

- Temporarily closed by government mandate
- Temporarily closed due to challenges related to the COVID-19 outbreak
- Temporarily or permanently closed due to factors unrelated to the COVID 19 outbreak
- Permanently closed due to challenges related to the COVID-19 outbreak
- Business remains open
- Don't know

**WORK4.** [Only if WORK1 = “Manager”] In the last 60 days, has the business you work for been facing any of the following challenges? [Read options and check all that apply]

- Difficulties in accessing customers
- Difficulties in accessing suppliers
- Reduction in the availability and/or price increases for the main inputs

- No particular challenge, things have proceeded as normal
- Don't know
- Refused

**WORK5.** In the last 60 days, have you experienced any of the following?

- Temporary layoff/suspension of work (without pay)
- Permanent layoff/suspension of work (without pay)
- Reduction in number of working hours
  - by how much?
- Increase in number of working hours
  - by how much?
- Reduction in hourly wage, piece rate, or salary.
  - by how much?
- Increase in hourly wage, piece rate, or salary.
  - by how much?
- Delay in wage payment.

### **Business owner module**

**BUS1.** How many paid employees did your business have at the beginning of March 2020? (both full-time and part-time, including family members but excluding yourself)

**BUS2.** How much lower/higher were your sales/revenue in the last 60 days compared to your sales/revenue in the same period last year?

- Much lower
- Lower
- About the same
- Higher
- Much higher
- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**BUS3.** How much lower/higher do you expect your sales/revenue to be in the next 30 days compared to your sales/revenue in the same period last year?

- Much lower
- Lower
- About the same
- Higher
- Much higher
- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**BUS4.** In the last 60 days, has your business been facing any of the following challenges? [select all that apply]

- Difficulties in accessing customers
- Difficulties in accessing suppliers
- Reduction in the availability and/or price increases for the main inputs
- No particular challenge, things have proceeded as normal
- Don't know
- Refused

**BUS5.** What is the current status of your business?

(Note: if the business is closed to the public but operates it should be considered open)

- Temporarily closed by government mandate
- Temporarily closed due to challenges related to the COVID-19 outbreak
- Permanently closed due to challenges related to the COVID-19 outbreak
- Temporarily or permanently closed due to factors unrelated to the COVID 19 outbreak
- Business remains open
- Don't know
- Refused

**BUS6.** In the last 60 days, how many of your workers experienced any of the following as a result of the coronavirus outbreak and related restrictions?

- Temporary layoff/suspension of work (without pay) [Enter number of workers]
- Permanent layoff/suspension of work (without pay) [Enter number of workers]
- Reduction in earnings from this work or delays in wage payment [Enter number of workers]
- Don't know
- Refused

**BUS7.** [If BUS5= "Business remains open"] Under current conditions, how much longer do you think you will be able to keep your business open?

- Less than 2 weeks
- Between 2 and 4 weeks
- Between 1 and 2 months
- Between 2 and 6 months
- More than 6 months
- Don't know (uncertain)
- Refused

**BUS8.** What would be the most needed policy to support your business during the recent government regulations?

- Business loans
- Loan payment deferrals
- Partial or total salary subsidies

- Cash transfers or unemployment benefits
- Rental or utilities subsidies
- Rental or utilities deferrals
- Training for digital marketing and selling
- Subsidized provision of specific products, inputs or services
- Tax cuts
- Deferral of tax payments
- Other, specify
- Don't know
- Refused

**BUS9.** Have you applied for or are you currently receiving any government programs to support businesses like yours? [select all that apply]

- Business loans
- Loan payment deferrals
- Partial or total salary subsidies
- Cash transfers of unemployment benefits
- Rental or utilities subsidies
- Rental or utilities deferrals
- Training for digital marketing and selling
- Subsidized provision of specific products, inputs or services
- Tax cuts
- Deferral of tax payments
- I haven't applied for any programs
- Don't know
- Refused

**BUS10.** [if BUS9= "I haven't applied for any programs"] Why have you not applied to any government programs?

- I am not aware of any such programs
- It requires internet/smart phone and I do not have one
- Even if I apply, I don't think I will get support from these programs
- I will need to pay a bribe to apply to these programs
- Others (specify)
- Don't know
- Refused

### **Migration, Remittances, Food Security, and Aid**

**D1.** Since the end of March, has any member of your family returned to live in the village after being away?

- No
- Yes

- Refused

**D1.1.** [if D1= “Yes”] Why have they returned? [Select all that apply]

- Lost job/couldn’t find work elsewhere
- Instructed/forced to return by government
- Care for an ill relative
- Wanted to be near family
- Student returning from closed school
- Don’t know
- Refused

**D2.** Have you or anyone in your household received money transfers (or remittances) in the last 12 months?

- No
- Yes
- Don’t know
- Refused

**D3.** [if D2 = “Yes”] Has the amount of remittances you received changed since the beginning of March?

- Yes, decreased a lot
- Yes, decreased a little
- Have not changed
- Yes, increased a little
- Yes, increase a lot
- Don’t know
- Refused

**D4.** In the past 7 days, have you or any household member experienced any of the following cases? [Read options; check all that apply]

1. Difficulties in going to food markets due to mobility restrictions imposed by government
2. Difficulties in buying food due to most food markets being closed
3. Unable to buy the amount of food we usually buy because of shortages in markets
4. Unable to buy the amount of food we usually buy because the price of food was too high
5. Unable to buy the amount of food we usually buy because our household income has dropped
6. Had to reduce the number of meals and/or the portion of each meal we would usually eat
7. Eaten foods that you ordinarily would not eat i.e. “less preferred foods”
8. Don’t know
9. Refused

**D5.** To reduce the economic impact of the coronavirus epidemic on you or your family, have you done any of the following in the last 60 days: [Read options; check all that apply]

1. Reduce expenditure on schooling, agriculture, or health
2. Reduce non-food consumption (transportation, entertainment)

3. Reduce food consumption
  4. Sell animals (livestock), such as chicken or goats
  5. Get credit (loan) from a money lender or bank
  6. Borrow money from relatives or friends
  7. Have members of your family move away from your household
  8. Migrate to another location / change residence
  9. Violate containment measures to maintain a living
888. Don't know  
999. Refused

**D6.1.** Do you have primary school-age children who were attending school before the coronavirus outbreak?

- No
- Yes
- Refused

**D6.2** [If D6.1 = "Yes"] Are your children currently spending time on education since schools were closed? (Note: Education includes any learning activities, not just formal distance education.)

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**D6.3.** [If D6.2 = "yes"] Relative to their normal education, how much time are they spending on education?

- Much less
- Somewhat less
- The same
- Somewhat more
- Much more

## **Aid and Assistance**

**D7.1.** Has your LC1 Head created a village fund for emergency purposes?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**D7.2.** [If D7.1 = "yes"] Have you had access to any of the funds?

- No, but I don't need it
- No, though I really need it
- Yes
- Refused

**D7.3.** [If D7.2 = “yes”] What kinds of aid did the LC1 Head provide? [select all that apply]

- Food
- Water
- Western Medicine
- Soap (or hand sanitizer or chlorine)
- Face masks
- Herbal Medicine
- Cash
- Other, specify:
- Refused

**D7.4.** How well or poorly do you think the LC1 Head has performed in distributing aid to those that need it?

- Very good job
- Somewhat good
- Neither good nor bad
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad
- Don't know
- Refused

**D8.1.** Have you received any aid from any other level of the government, including the central government?

- No, but I don't need it
- No, though I really need it
- Yes
- Refused

**D8.2.** What kinds of aid did the government provide? [select all that apply]

- Food
- Water
- Western Medicine
- Soap (or hand sanitizer or chlorine)
- Face masks
- Herbal Medicine
- Cash
- Other, specify:
- Refused

**D8.3.** How well or poorly do you think the central government has performed in distributing aid to those that need it?

- Very well
- Fairly well
- Neither well nor poorly
- Fairly poorly
- Very poorly
- Don't know
- Refused

**D9.** Have you received any aid from an organization other than the government?

- No, but I don't need it
- No, though I really need it
- Yes
- Refused

**D10.** [if yes] Who provided the aid? [select all that apply]

- US government
- Chinese government
- United Nations (World Food Programme, World Health Organization, etc.)
- World Bank
- Other government, specify:
- Other international NGO or charity, specify:
- Domestic NGO or charity
- Refused

**D11.** What kind of aid did they provide? [select all that apply]

- Food
- Water
- Western Medicine
- Soap (or hand sanitizer or chlorine)
- Face masks
- Herbal Medicine
- Cash
- Other, specify:
- Refused

**D12.** Overall, how well or poorly do you think these other organizations have performed in distributing aid to those that need it?

- Very well
- Fairly well
- Neither well nor poorly
- Fairly poorly
- Very poorly
- Don't know

- Refused

## **E. Trust**

Now I will ask you a few questions to understand your general opinion on your community and local and national governments in Uganda

E1. How much do you trust other people in this community?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

E2. How much do you trust people from other tribes in your country?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

E3. How much do you trust your LC1 chairperson in this community?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

E4. How much do you trust your district local government (LC5)?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

E5. How much do you trust the Ugandan central government?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know

- Refused

E6. How much do you trust the Ugandan police?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

E7. How much do you trust the Ministry of Health?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot
- Don't know
- Refused

### **Trust related to Coronavirus response**

E8. Who provides health services for your village / neighborhood? [select all that apply]

- Community health workers (CHW) / Village Health Teams (VHT)
- Government health agency or workers
- Private clinic
- Health NGO
- None

E9. How much do you trust the GOVERNMENT health workers that service your village / neighborhood to do what it takes to minimize the negative effect of the Coronavirus?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot

E10. How much do you trust the COMMUNITY health workers that service your village / neighborhood to do what it takes to minimize the negative effect of the Coronavirus?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot

**E11.** How much do you trust other community members to do what it takes to minimize the spread of the Coronavirus? (By, for instance, following public health policies for social distancing and washing hands).

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot

**E12.** How much do you trust the police to do what it takes to minimize the spread of the Coronavirus? (By, for instance, enforcing public health policies for social distancing).

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot

**E13.** How much do you trust the government to do what it takes to minimize the negative PUBLIC HEALTH effects of the Coronavirus?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot

**E14.** How much do you trust the government to do what it takes to minimize the negative ECONOMIC effects of the Coronavirus?

- Don't trust at all
- Mostly don't trust
- Mostly trust
- Trust a lot

## **F. Support for government actions**

**F1.** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the government's policy of a national lockdown?

- Strongly disagree
- Disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Agree
- Strongly agree

**F2.** [Government/ International NGOs/Traditional leaders/Religious leaders] say there can be no large public gatherings and no church/mosque at this time. Do you disagree or agree with this rule? [*randomize which institution is read to the respondent*]

- Strongly disagree
- Disagree
- Neither disagree nor agree
- Agree
- Strongly agree
- Don't know
- Refuse

**F2.1** [Government/ International NGOs/Traditional leaders/Religious leaders] say we should maintain a distance of 2 meters between people outside of the same household. Do you disagree or agree with this suggestion? [*randomize which institution is read to the respondent*]

- Strongly disagree
- Disagree
- Neither disagree nor agree
- Agree
- Strongly agree
- Don't know
- Refuse

**F2.3** [Government/ International NGOs/Traditional leaders/Religious leaders] say we should wear a face mask every time we leave home and go into public. Do you disagree or agree with this rule? [*randomize which institution is read to the respondent*]

- Strongly disagree
- Disagree
- Neither disagree nor agree
- Agree
- Strongly agree
- Don't know
- Refuse

**F3.** To what extent do you agree or disagree with a policy of mandatory mask wearing when leaving home?

- Strongly disagree
- Disagree
- Neither disagree nor agree
- Agree
- Strongly agree
- Don't know
- Refuse

**F3.1.** Overall, how would you rate the reaction of your country's government to the coronavirus outbreak?

- The reaction is very bad
- The reaction is somewhat bad
- The reaction is neither bad nor good
- The reaction is somewhat good
- The reaction is very good

**F4.** Out of 10 people in your village, how many do you think followed the government's guidelines limiting social gatherings and movement in public?

[Enter number]

People who don't respect the lockdown rules imposed in Uganda risk being found out by the Police and fined, or even sent to jail. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is "very low" and 10 is "very high", what do you think is the risk that a person will get caught if. . . .

**F5.** They meet in a group larger than 5 people during the day.

[Enter number between 1 and 10]

**F6.** If someone like you would disobey the lockdown rules, how likely is it that they would suffer a repercussion from the community?

[Enter number between 1 and 10]

Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements:

**F7.** Community members should attempt on their own to enforce bans on social gatherings if they witness them happening in the community, including by beating people up or threatening to beat people up if they violate the ban.

- Strongly disagree
- Somewhat disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somewhat agree
- Strongly agree

**F8.** The police should enforce bans on social gatherings if they witness them happening in the community, including by beating people up or threatening to beat people up if they violate the ban.

- Strongly disagree
- Somewhat disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somewhat agree
- Strongly agree

## **G. Attitudes towards China**

**G1.** In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country?

- USA
- China
- UK
- South Africa
- Other country

**G2.** In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence in your country is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative

**G3.** Please tell me whether you would like having people from China as neighbors, dislike it, or not care.

- Strongly like
- Somewhat like
- Would not care
- Somewhat dislike
- Strongly dislike

## **H. Partisanship**

**H1.** Do you feel close to any particular political party?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**H2.** [If H1 = "Yes"] Which party is that?

- National Resistance Movement (NRM)
- Forum for Democratic Change (FDC)
- Democratic Party (DP)
- Conservative Party (CP)
- Uganda People's Congress (UPC)
- People's Progressive Party (PPP)
- Social Democratic Party (SDP)
- Uganda Federal Alliance (UFA)
- Justice Forum (JEEMA)

- People’s Development Party (PDP)
  - Activist Party (AP)
  - Alliance for National Transformation (ANT)
  - Congress Service Volunteers Organisation (COSEVO)
  - Conservative Party (CP)
  - Democratic Party (DP)
  - Ecological Party of Uganda (EPU)
  - Forum for Integrity in Leadership (FIL)
  - Green Partisan Party (GPP)
  - Liberal Democratic Transparency (LDT)
  - National Convention for Democracy (NCD)
  - National Peasants’ Party (NPP)
  - National Unity, Reconciliation and Development Party (NURP)
  - People’s Power Movement
  - People’s Progressive Party (PPP)
  - People’s United Movement (PUM)
  - Republican Women and Youth Party (RWYP)
  - Revolutionary People’s Party (RPP)
  - Society for Peace and Development (SPD)
  - Uganda Economic Party (UEP)
  - Uganda Patriotic Movement (UPM)
  - Uganda People’s Congress (UPC)
  - Other, specify
888. Don’t know
999. Refused

**H3.** To your knowledge, which country had the first case in this recent coronavirus outbreak?

**H4.1.** Have you received any text messages mentioning coronavirus alerts in the last week?

- No
- Yes
- Don’t know
- Refused

**H4.2.** [If H4 = “Yes”] Which of the following best describes the content of the message?  
[randomize order of options]

- Wearing a mask and avoiding large gatherings reduces your own risk from coronavirus
- Attending large gatherings is illegal and can result in imprisonment
- Public health experts recommend wearing a mask and avoiding large gatherings
- Religious leaders support wearing a mask and avoiding large gatherings

## **I. Experience with virus**

We would now like to ask you a few questions about your health and whether you've experienced any coronavirus symptoms in the last two weeks. This information is completely confidential, and your personal information will not be shared with the government or any health agency. We are only trying to gain an understanding of the broader experiences in the parish and district.

**I1.** In general, would you say your health now is:

- Excellent
- Very good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor
- Don't know
- Refused to answer

**I2.** In the past 14 days, have you or any other adults in your household experienced fever with a dry cough?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused to answer

**I3.** In the past 14 days, have you or any other adults in your household experienced fever with difficulty breathing or shortness of breath?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused to answer

**I4. [if I2 or I3 = "yes"]** Did the member of your household with fever and dry cough or difficulty breathing get tested for coronavirus?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused to answer

**I4.1. [If I4 = "yes"]** What were the results of the coronavirus test? Positive or negative?

- Positive
- Negative
- Don't know
- Refused to answer

**I4.2.** [if not tested] Why hasn't that person gotten tested? [Select all that apply]

- Don't know where testing takes place
- Too costly
- Too far
- Afraid of stigma
- Afraid of losing job
- Tried to get tested but was refused
- Don't know
- Refused to answer

**I5.** Have you or any other person in your household delayed, skipped or been unable to complete health care visits since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak and government regulations on March 18th?

- No
- Yes
- Not applicable
- Don't know
- Refused

**I5.1** [IF I5 = "Yes"] Why did you not complete these health care visits?

- Don't know where to go
- Too costly
- Too far
- Afraid of exposure or getting virus
- Don't know
- Refused

## **J.** Questions About Deceased Respondents

**Intro:** If you permit, I would like to ask you some questions about [respname]'s health prior to his/her death? If you don't know or don't have any information, simply let me know.

**J1:** When did [respname] die?

**J1.1** Enter Year

**J1.2** Enter Month

**J1.3** Enter Day (if known)

**J2.1** Prior to his/her death, did [respname] have a fever?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**J2.2** [If J2.1 = "yes"] When did it start?

- Less than 1 day before death
- 1-2 days before death
- 3-6 days before death
- About 7 days before death
- About 14 days before death
- About 21 days before death
- About 30 days before death
- More than 30 days before death
- Don't know
- Refused

**J2.3.** Prior to his/her death, did [respname] have a dry cough?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**J2.4** [If J2.3= "yes"] When did it start?

- Less than 1 day before death
- 1-2 days before death
- 3-6 days before death
- About 7 days before death
- About 14 days before death
- About 21 days before death
- About 30 days before death
- More than 30 days before death
- Don't know
- Refused

**J2.5.** Prior to his/her death, did [respname] have shortness of breath, or have difficulties breathing?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**J2.6** [If J2.5 = "yes"] When did it start?

- Less than 1 day before death
- 1-2 days before death
- 3-6 days before death
- About 7 days before death
- About 14 days before death
- About 21 days before death
- About 30 days before death

- More than 30 days before death
- Don't know
- Refused

**J3.** How likely do you think that [respname] had coronavirus (Covid-19) when he/she died?

- Very unlikely
- Not likely
- Neither likely nor unlikely (50/50)
- Likely
- Very likely
- Don't know
- Refused

**J4.1** Did [respname] seek medical care prior to his/her death?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**J4.2** [If J4.1 = "yes"] Did a doctor or health care provider tell [respname] that he/she had coronavirus (Covid-19)?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**J4.3.** [If J4.2 = "yes"] Was this based on a test for coronavirus (Covid-19)?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**J4.4** [If J4.1 = "yes"] Did a traditional healer tell [respname] that he/she had coronavirus (Covid-19)?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**J4.5.** [If J4.4 = "yes"] Was this based on a test for coronavirus (Covid-19)?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know

- Refused

## K. Questions About Hospitalized Respondents

**Intro:** Since [respname] is not available right now for this phone survey, if you permit, I would like to ask you some questions about [respname]'s health? If you don't know or don't have any information, simply let me know.

**K1.1** How long has [respname] been sick?

- Less than 1 day ago
- 1-2 days ago
- 3-6 days ago
- About 7 days ago
- About 14 days ago
- About 21 days ago
- About 30 days ago
- More than 30 days ago
- Don't know
- Refused

**K1.2.** Has [respname] been hospitalized?

- No
- Yes
- Refused

**K1.3** [If K1.2 = "yes"] How long has [respname] been hospitalized?

- Less than 1 day ago
- 1-2 days ago
- 3-6 days ago
- About 7 days ago
- About 14 days ago
- About 21 days ago
- About 30 days ago
- More than 30 days ago
- Don't know
- Refused

**K1.4.** [If K1.2 = "yes"] How long has [respname] been away from the household?

- Less than 1 day ago
- 1-2 days ago
- 3-6 days ago
- About 7 days ago

- About 14 days ago
- About 21 days ago
- About 30 days ago
- More than 30 days ago
- Don't know
- Refused

**K1.5.** [If K1.2 = "no"] Has [respname] been quarantined within your home?

- No
- Yes
- Refused

**K1.6.** [If K1.5 = "yes"] How long has [respname] been quarantined within your home?

- Less than 1 day ago
- 1-2 days ago
- 3-6 days ago
- About 7 days ago
- About 14 days ago
- About 21 days ago
- About 30 days ago
- More than 1 month ago
- Don't know
- Refused

**K1.7.** [If K1.2 = "no"] Has [respname] been maintaining physical distance from other household members?

- No
- Yes
- Refused

**K1.8.** [If K1.7 = "yes"] How long has [respname] been maintaining physical distance from other household members?

- Less than 1 day ago
- 1-2 days ago
- 3-6 days ago
- About 7 days ago
- About 14 days ago
- About 21 days ago
- About 30 days ago
- More than 30 days ago
- Don't know
- Refused

**K2.1** Does [respname] currently have a fever?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**K2.2** [If K2.1 = "yes"] When did it start?

- Less than 1 day ago
- 1-2 days ago
- 3-6 days ago
- About 7 days ago
- About 14 days ago
- About 21 days ago
- About 30 days ago
- More than 30 days ago
- Don't know
- Refused

**K2.3.** Does [respname] currently have a dry cough?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**K2.4** [If K2.3= "yes"] When did it start?

- Less than 1 day ago
- 1-2 days ago
- 3-6 days ago
- About 7 days ago
- About 14 days ago
- About 21 days ago
- About 30 days ago
- More than 30 days ago
- Don't know
- Refused

**K2.5.** Does [respname] currently have shortness of breath, or have difficulties breathing?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**K2.6** [If K2.5 = "yes"] When did it start?

- Less than 1 day ago

- 1-2 days ago
- 3-6 days ago
- About 7 days ago
- About 14 days ago
- About 21 days ago
- About 30 days ago
- More than 30 days ago
- Don't know
- Refused

**K2.7** How likely do you think it is that [respname] currently has coronavirus (Covid-19)?

- Very unlikely
- Unlikely
- Likely
- Very likely
- Don't know
- Refused

**K3.1** [If K2.1, K2.3, and K2.5 = "No"] Did [respname] have any of these symptoms (fever, dry cough or shortness of breath) in the last few months?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**K3.2** When?

- About 7 days ago
- About 14 days ago
- About 21 days ago
- About 30 days ago
- About 60 days ago
- About 90 days ago
- More than 90 days ago
- Don't know
- Refused

**K3.3** At that time, did [respname] have fever, dry cough, and shortness of breath at the same time?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**K3.4** How likely do you think it is that [respname] had coronavirus (Covid-19) at that time?

- Very unlikely
- Unlikely
- Likely
- Very likely
- Don't know
- Refused

**K4.1** [If K1.2 = “no”] Has [respname] sought medical care so far?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**K4.2** Did a doctor or health care provider tell [respname] that he/she had coronavirus (Covid-19)?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**K4.3** [If K4.2 = “Yes”] Was this based on a test for coronavirus (Covid-19)?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**K4.4** Did a traditional healer tell [respname] that he/she had coronavirus (Covid-19)?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**K4.5** [If K4.4 = “Yes”] Was this based on a test for coronavirus (Covid-19)?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know
- Refused

**Correction/disclaimer:**

Thank you for your answers. We would like to discuss some of the questions we asked and present the facts according to international public health experts and the Ugandan Ministry of Health.

First, it is TRUE that people can be infected and infect other people even if they show no symptoms.

Second, it is FALSE that you can only get coronavirus from direct contact with Chinese people. You can get the virus from contact with any person who has the disease, even if they are not displaying symptoms at the time.

Third, it is FALSE that there is a cure for coronavirus. Currently, there is NO scientifically proven cure for the virus.

Fourth, it is TRUE that EVERYONE can be infected, regardless of age, gender, race, ethnicity, religion or any other characteristic.

Finally, some of the best precautions for avoiding Coronavirus include washing your hands frequently, not touching your face, and avoiding large crowds.

### **Follow-up Contact Information**

We would like to be able to contact you again in the future to participate in additional research on the effects of covid-19 in Uganda. To do that, we would like to obtain more information about how to reach you in the next few weeks/months. We will not share your contact information with anyone other than staff members and researchers from Innovations for Poverty Action.

**L1.** Is this the correct phone number in case we want to ask some follow up questions?

- No
- Yes

L2. [if L1 = “No”] What is the correct number?

[Enter phone number twice]

L3. Do you have a second phone number we could reach you on?

- No
- Yes

L4. [If L3 = “Yes”] What is that number?

[Enter phone number twice]

Thank you for your participation in our survey. Have a good day.